

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**
Washington, D.C. 20549

**FORM S-8
REGISTRATION STATEMENT**

*Under
The Securities Act of 1933*

SAGIMET BIOSCIENCES INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

20-5991472
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

155 Bovet Road, Suite 303
San Mateo, CA 94402
(650) 561-8600

(Address, including zip code and telephone number, including area code, of Registrant's principal executive offices)

Sagimet Biosciences Inc. 2007 Equity Incentive Plan
Sagimet Biosciences Inc. 2017 Equity Incentive Plan
Sagimet Biosciences Inc. 2023 Stock Option and Incentive Plan
Sagimet Biosciences Inc. 2023 Employee Stock Purchase Plan
(Full title of the plans)

David Happel
President and Chief Executive Officer
Sagimet Biosciences Inc.
155 Bovet Road, Suite 303
San Mateo, CA 94402
(650) 561-8600

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

Copies to:

Rachael Bushey, Esq.
Marianne Sarrazin, Esq.
Alicia M. Tschirhart, Esq.
Goodwin Procter LLP
Three Embarcadero Center, 28th Floor
San Francisco, CA 94111
(415) 733-6000

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		Emerging growth company	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 7(a)(2)(B) of the Securities Act. ☐

Part I

INFORMATION REQUIRED IN THE SECTION 10(a) PROSPECTUS

Item 1. Plan Information.

The documents containing the information specified in this Item 1 will be sent or given to participants as specified by Rule 428(b)(1) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “Securities Act”). In accordance with the rules and regulations of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the “Commission”) and the instructions to Form S-8, such documents are not being filed with the Commission either as part of this Registration Statement on Form S-8 (this “Registration Statement”) or as prospectuses or prospectus supplements pursuant to Rule 424 under the Securities Act.

Item 2. Registrant Information and Employee Plan Annual Information.

The documents containing the information specified in this Item 2 will be sent or given to participants as specified by Rule 428(b)(1) under the Securities Act. In accordance with the rules and regulations of the Commission and the instructions to Form S-8, such documents are not being filed with the Commission either as part of this Registration Statement or as prospectuses or prospectus supplements pursuant to Rule 424 under the Securities Act.

Part II

INFORMATION REQUIRED IN THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT

Item 3. Incorporation of Documents by Reference.

The registrant hereby incorporates by reference into this Registration Statement the following documents filed with the Commission:

- (a) The prospectus dated July 13, 2023 filed by the registrant with the Commission pursuant to [Rule 424\(b\)](#) under the Securities Act, on July 17, 2023, relating to the Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended (File No. 333-272901), which contains the registrant's audited financial statements for the latest fiscal year for which such statements have been filed; and
- (b) The description of the registrant's Series A common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (the "Common Stock") contained in the registrant's Registration Statement on [Form 8-A](#) (File No. 001-41742), filed by the registrant with the SEC under Section 12(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), on July 11, 2023, including any amendments or reports filed for the purpose of updating such description.

All documents that the registrant subsequently files pursuant to Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 and 15(d) of the Exchange Act prior to the filing of a post-effective amendment to this Registration Statement which indicates that all of the shares of Common Stock offered have been sold or which deregisters all of such shares then remaining unsold, shall be deemed to be incorporated by reference in this Registration Statement and to be a part hereof from the date of the filing of such documents.

Any statement contained in a document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference herein shall be deemed to be modified or superseded to the extent that a statement contained herein or in any other subsequently filed document which also is or is deemed to be incorporated by reference herein modifies or supersedes such statement. Any such statement so modified or superseded shall not be deemed, except as so modified or superseded, to constitute a part of this Registration Statement.

Under no circumstances will any information filed under current items 2.02 or 7.01 of Form 8-K be deemed incorporated herein by reference unless such Form 8-K expressly provides to the contrary.

Item 4. Description of Securities.

Not applicable.

Item 5. Interests of Named Experts and Counsel.

Not applicable.

Item 6. Indemnification of Directors and Officers.

Section 145 of the Delaware General Corporation Law (the "DGCL") authorizes a corporation to indemnify its directors and officers against liabilities arising out of actions, suits and proceedings to which they are made or threatened to be made a party by reason of the fact that they have served or are currently serving as a director or officer to a corporation. The indemnity may cover expenses (including attorneys' fees) judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by the director or officer in connection with any such action, suit or proceeding. Section 145 permits corporations to pay expenses (including attorneys' fees) incurred by directors and officers in advance of the final disposition of such action, suit or proceeding. In addition, Section 145 provides that a corporation has the power to purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of its directors and officers against any liability asserted against them and incurred by them in their capacity as a director or officer, or arising out of their status as such, whether or not the corporation would have the power to indemnify the director or officer against such liability under Section 145.

The registrant has adopted provisions in its Eleventh Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation (“Charter”) and second amended and restated Bylaws (“Bylaws”), each to be effective upon the closing of the registrant’s initial public offering, that limit or eliminate the personal liability of the registrant’s directors and officers to the fullest extent permitted by the DGCL, as it now exists or may in the future be amended. Consequently, the registrant’s directors and officers will not be personally liable to the registrant or its stockholders for monetary damages or a breach of fiduciary duty in their capacities and directors and officers, except for liability:

- for any breach of a director or officer’s duty of loyalty to the registrant or its stockholders;
- for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law;
- for any transaction from which the director or officer derived an improper personal benefit;
- arising from any claim brought by or in the right of the registrant; and
- arising under Section 174 of the DGCL for directors.

These limitations of liability do not alter director and officer liability under the federal securities laws and do not affect the availability of equitable remedies such as an injunction or rescission.

In addition, the Bylaws provide that:

- the registrant will indemnify its directors, officers and, in the discretion of its board of directors, certain employees to the fullest extent permitted by the DGCL, as it now exists or may in the future be amended; and
- the registrant will advance reasonable expenses, including attorneys’ fees, to its directors and, in the discretion of its board of directors, to officers and certain employees, in connection with legal proceedings relating to their service for or on behalf of the registrant, subject to limited exceptions.

The registrant has entered into indemnification agreements with each of its directors and officers. These agreements provide that the registrant will indemnify each of its directors, officers and, at times, their affiliates to the fullest extent permitted by the DGCL. The registrant will advance expenses, including attorneys’ fees (but excluding judgments, fines and settlement amounts), to each indemnified director, officer or affiliate in connection with any proceeding in which indemnification is available and the registrant will indemnify its directors and officers for any action or proceeding arising out of that person’s services as a director or officer brought on behalf of the registrant or in furtherance of the registrant’s rights. Additionally, certain of the registrant’s directors or officers may have certain rights to indemnification, advancement of expenses or insurance provided by their affiliates or other third parties, which indemnification relates to and might apply to the same proceedings arising out of such director’s or officer’s services as a director referenced herein. Nonetheless, the registrant has agreed in the indemnification agreements that its obligations to those same directors or officers are primary and any obligation of such affiliates or other third parties to advance expenses or to provide indemnification for the expenses or liabilities incurred by those directors are secondary.

The registrant also maintains general liability insurance which covers certain liabilities of its directors and officers arising out of claims based on acts or omissions in their capacities as directors or officers, including liabilities under the Securities Act.

Item 7. Exemption from Registration Claimed.

Not applicable.

Item 8. Exhibits.

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No.	Description
<u>4.1</u>	<u>Form of Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended (File No. 333-272901)).</u>
<u>4.2</u>	<u>Form of Amended and Restated Bylaws (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.4 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended (File No. 333-272901)).</u>
<u>4.3</u>	<u>Amended and Restated Investors' Rights Agreement, by and among the registrant and certain of its stockholders, dated December 21, 2020 (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.26 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended (File No. 333-272901)).</u>
<u>4.4</u>	<u>Form of Series A Common Stock Certificate (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended (File No. 333-272901)).</u>
<u>5.1*</u>	<u>Opinion of Goodwin Procter LLP.</u>
<u>23.1*</u>	<u>Consent of Deloitte & Touche LLP, independent registered public accounting firm.</u>
<u>23.2*</u>	<u>Consent of Goodwin Procter LLP (included in Exhibit 5.1).</u>
<u>24.1*</u>	<u>Power of Attorney (included on signature page).</u>
<u>99.1</u>	<u>2007 Equity Incentive Plan (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended (File No. 333-272901)).</u>
<u>99.2</u>	<u>Forms of Grant Notice, Stock Option Agreement and Notice of Exercise under the 2007 Equity Incentive Plan (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended (File No. 333-272901)).</u>
<u>99.3</u>	<u>Sagimet Biosciences Inc. 2017 Equity Incentive Plan (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended (File No. 333-272901)).</u>
<u>99.4</u>	<u>Forms of Grant Notice, Stock Option Agreement and Notice of Exercise under the Sagimet Biosciences Inc. 2017 Equity Incentive Plan. Equity Incentive Plan (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended (File No. 333-272901)).</u>
<u>99.5</u>	<u>Sagimet Biosciences Inc. 2023 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.5 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended (File No. 333-272901)).</u>
<u>99.6</u>	<u>Forms of Incentive Stock Option Agreement, Non-Qualified Stock Option Agreement for Non-Employee Directors and Non-Qualified Stock Option Agreement for Company Employees under the Sagimet Biosciences Inc. 2023 Stock Option and Incentive Plan under the Sagimet Biosciences Inc. 2023 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.6 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended (File No. 333-272901)).</u>

- [99.7](#) [Forms of Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement for Non-Employee Directors and Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement for Company Employees under the Sagimet Biosciences Inc. 2023 Stock Option and Incentive Plan \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.7 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended \(File No. 333-272901\)\).](#)
- [99.8](#) [Form of Restricted Stock Award Agreement under the Sagimet Biosciences Inc. 2023 Stock Option and Incentive Plan \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.8 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended \(File No. 333-272901\)\).](#)
- [99.9](#) [Sagimet Biosciences Inc. 2023 Employee Stock Purchase Plan \(Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.9 to the registrant's Registration Statement on Form S-1, as amended \(File No. 333-272901\)\).](#)
- [107*](#) [Fee table.](#)

*Filed herewith.

Item 9. Undertakings.

(a) The registrant hereby undertakes:

(1) To file, during any period in which offers or sales are being made, a post-effective amendment to this Registration Statement:

(i) To include any prospectus required by Section 10(a)(3) of the Securities Act.

(ii) To reflect in the prospectus any facts or events arising after the effective date of the Registration Statement (or the most recent post-effective amendment thereof) which, individually or in the aggregate, represent a fundamental change in the information set forth in the Registration Statement. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any increase or decrease in volume of securities offered (if the total dollar value of securities offered would not exceed that which was registered) and any deviation from the low or high end of the estimated maximum offering range may be reflected in the form of prospectus filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) if, in the aggregate, the changes in volume and price represent no more than a 20% change in the maximum aggregate offering price set forth in the "Calculation of Registration Fee" table in the Registration Statement.

(iii) To include any material information with respect to the plan of distribution not previously disclosed in the Registration Statement or any material change to such information in the registration statement.

Provided, however, that paragraphs (a)(1)(i) and (a)(1)(ii) herein do not apply if the information required to be included in a post-effective amendment by those paragraphs is contained in reports filed with or furnished to the Commission by the registrant pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act (15 U.S.C. 78m or 78o(d)) that are incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement.

(2) That, for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each such post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered herein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

(3) To remove from registration by means of a post-effective amendment any of the securities being registered which remain unsold at the termination of the offering.

(b) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act, each filing of the registrant's annual report pursuant to Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act (and, where applicable, each filing of an employee benefit plan's annual report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Exchange Act) that is incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

(h) Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer or controlling person of the registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, the registrant certifies that it has reasonable grounds to believe that it meets all of the requirements for filing on Form S-8 and has duly caused this Registration Statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of San Mateo, State of California, on this 17th day of July, 2023.

SAGIMET BIOSCIENCES INC.

By: /s/ David Happel

Name: David Happel

Title: President, Chief Executive Officer and Director

POWER OF ATTORNEY AND SIGNATURES

KNOW ALL BY THESE PRESENT, that each individual whose signature appears below hereby constitutes and appoints each of David Happel and Dennis Hom, as such person's true and lawful attorney-in-fact and agent with full power of substitution and resubstitution, for such person in such person's name, place and stead, in any and all capacities, to sign any and all amendments (including post-effective amendments) to this Registration Statement, and to file the same, with all exhibits thereto, and all documents in connection therewith, with the Commission granting unto each said attorney-in-fact and agent full power and authority to do and perform each and every act and thing requisite and necessary to be done in and about the premises, as fully to all intents and purposes as such person might or could do in person, hereby ratifying and confirming all that any said attorney-in-fact and agent, or any substitute or substitutes of any of them, may lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act, this Registration Statement has been signed by the following person in the capacities and on the date indicated.

NAME	TITLE	DATE
/s/ David Happel David Happel	President, Chief Executive Officer and Director <i>Principal Executive Officer</i>	July 17, 2023
/s/ Dennis Hom Dennis Hom	Chief Financial Officer <i>Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer</i>	July 17, 2023
/s/ George Kemble, Ph.D. George Kemble, Ph.D.	Executive Chairman of the Board	July 17, 2023
/s/ Elizabeth Grammer, Esq. Elizabeth Grammer, Esq.	Director	July 17, 2023
/s/ Merdad Parsey, M.D., Ph.D. Merdad Parsey, M.D., Ph.D.	Director	July 17, 2023
/s/ Richard Rodgers Richard Rodgers	Director	July 17, 2023
/s/ Beth Seidenberg, M.D. Beth Seidenberg, M.D.	Director	July 17, 2023
/s/ Jinzi J. Wu, Ph.D. Jinzi J. Wu, Ph.D.	Director	July 17, 2023



Goodwin Procter LLP
 Three Embarcadero Center
 San Francisco, CA 94111
 goodwinlaw.com
 +1 415 733-6000

July 17, 2023

Board of Directors
 Sagimet Biosciences Inc.
 155 Bovet Road, Suite 303
 San Mateo, California 94402

Re: Securities Being Registered under Registration Statement on Form S-8

We have acted as counsel to you in connection with your filing of a Registration Statement on Form S-8 (the "Registration Statement") pursuant to the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), on or about the date hereof relating to an aggregate of 6,577,803 shares of the Company's Series A Common Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (the "Common Stock"), including (i) 72,898 shares of Common Stock (the "2007 Plan Shares") pursuant to the Company's 2007 Equity Incentive Plan (the "2007 Plan"), (ii) 3,703,440 shares of Common Stock (the "2017 Plan Shares") pursuant to the Company's 2017 Equity Incentive Plan (the "2017 Plan"), (iii) 2,585,968 shares of Common Stock (the "2023 Plan Shares") pursuant to the Company's 2023 Stock Option and Equity Incentive Plan (the "2023 Plan"), and (iv) 215,497 shares of Common Stock (the "2023 ESPP Shares"), and together with the 2007 Plan Shares, 2017 Plan Shares and 2023 Plan Shares the "Shares") pursuant to the Company's 2023 Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the "2023 ESPP"), and together with the 2007 Plan, the 2017 Plan and the 2023 Plan, the "Plans").

We have reviewed such documents and made such examination of law as we have deemed appropriate to give the opinions set forth below. We have relied, without independent verification, on certificates of public officials and, as to matters of fact material to the opinion set forth below, on certificates of officers of the Company.

The opinion set forth below is limited to the Delaware General Corporation Law.

For purposes of the opinion set forth below, we have assumed that no event occurs that causes the number of authorized shares of Common Stock available for issuance by the Company to be less than the number of then unissued Shares.

Based on the foregoing, we are of the opinion that the Shares have been duly authorized and, upon issuance and delivery against payment therefor in accordance with the terms of the Plans, will be validly issued, fully paid and nonassessable.

This opinion letter and the opinion it contains shall be interpreted in accordance with the Core Opinion Principles as published in *74 Business Lawyer* 815 (Summer 2019).

We hereby consent to the inclusion of this opinion as Exhibit 5.1 to the Registration Statement. In giving our consent, we do not admit that we are in the category of persons whose consent is required under Section 7 of the Securities Act or the rules and regulations thereunder.

Very truly yours,

/s/ Goodwin Procter LLP
 Goodwin Procter LLP

CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

We consent to the incorporation by reference in this Registration Statement on Form S-8 of our report dated March 24, 2023 (July 9, 2023, as to the effects of the reverse stock split described in Note 14) relating to the financial statements of Sagimet Biosciences Inc. appearing in Registration Statement No. 333-272901 on Form S-1 of Sagimet Biosciences Inc.

/s/ Deloitte & Touche LLP

San Francisco, California
July 14, 2023

CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

Form S-8
(Form Type)

Sagimet Biosciences Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Newly Registered Securities

Security Type	Security Class Title	Fee Calculation Rule	Amount Registered(1)	Proposed Maximum Offering Price Per Share(2)	Maximum Aggregate Offering Price	Fee Rate	Amount of Registration Fee
Equity	Series A Common Stock, \$0.0001 par value per share	457(h)	72,898(2)	\$17.19(3)	\$1,253,116.62	\$0.0001102	\$138.09
Equity	Series A Common Stock, \$0.0001 par value per share	457(h)	3,703,440(4)	\$7.99(5)	\$29,590,485.60	\$0.0001102	\$3,260.87
Equity	Series A Common Stock, \$0.0001 par value per share	457(h)	2,585,968(6)	\$16.00(7)	\$41,375,488.00	\$0.0001102	\$4,559.58
Equity	Series A Common Stock, \$0.0001 par value per share	457(h)	215,497(8)	\$13.60(9)	\$2,930,759.20	\$0.0001102	\$322.97
Total Offering Amounts					\$75,149,849.42		\$8,281.51
Total Fees Previously Paid							—
Total Fee Offsets							—
Net Fee Due							\$8,281.51

- (1) Pursuant to Rule 416 under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “Securities Act”), this Registration Statement on Form S-8 (“Registration Statement”) shall also cover any additional shares of Series A common stock, \$0.0001 par value per share (the “Common Stock”) of Sagimet Biosciences Inc. (the “Company”), which become issuable under the 2007 Equity Incentive Plan (the “2007 Plan”), the 2017 Equity Incentive Plan (the “2017 Plan”), the 2023 Stock Option and Equity Incentive Plan (the “2023 Plan”) and the 2023 Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the “2023 ESPP”) by reason of any stock dividend, stock split, recapitalization or any other similar transaction effected without the receipt of consideration which results in an increase in the number of our outstanding shares of Common Stock.

- (2) Represents 72,898 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding stock options awards under the 2007 Plan as of the date of this Registration Statement. No further grants will be made under the 2007 Plan. To the extent outstanding options granted under the 2007 Plan are cancelled, forfeited or otherwise terminated without being exercised and would otherwise have been returned to the share reserve under the 2007 Plan, the number of shares underlying such awards will be available for future grant under the 2023 Plan.
 - (3) Estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(h) of the Securities Act, and based on \$17.19, the weighted average exercise price (rounded to the nearest cent) of the outstanding option awards under the 2007 Plan as of the date of this Registration Statement.
 - (4) Represents 3,703,440 shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise of outstanding stock options awards under the 2017 Plan as of the date of this Registration Statement. No further grants will be made under the 2017 Plan. To the extent outstanding options granted under the 2007 Plan are cancelled, forfeited or otherwise terminated without being exercised and would otherwise have been returned to the share reserve under the 2017 Plan, the number of shares underlying such awards will be available for future grant under the 2023 Plan.
 - (5) Estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(h) of the Securities Act, and based on \$7.99, the weighted average exercise price (rounded to the nearest cent) of the outstanding option awards under the 2017 Plan as of the date of this Registration Statement.
 - (6) Represents 2,585,968 shares of Common Stock reserved for issuance under the 2023 Plan. If awards outstanding under the 2007 Plan or 2017 Plan, as of the date of this Registration Statement, and the 2023 Plan are cancelled, forfeited or otherwise terminated without being exercised, the number of shares underlying such awards will be available for future grant under the 2023 Plan. The 2023 Plan provides that an additional number of shares will automatically be added to the shares authorized for issuance under the 2023 Plan on January 1 of each year. The number of shares added each year will be equal to the lesser of: (i) 4% of the outstanding shares on the immediately preceding December 31, or (ii) such lesser amount as determined by the compensation committee of the Company.
 - (7) Estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457 of the Securities Act, and based on \$16.00, the initial public offering price of the Company's Common Stock set forth on the cover page of the Company's prospectus dated July 13, 2023 relating to its initial public offering (the "IPO Price").
 - (8) Represents 215,497 shares of Common Stock reserved for future issuance under the 2023 ESPP. The 2023 ESPP provides that an additional number of shares will automatically be added to the shares authorized for issuance under the 2023 ESPP on January 1, 2024, and each January 1 thereafter through January 1, 2033. The number of shares added each year will be equal to the lesser of: (i) 215,497 shares of our Common Stock, (ii) 1% of the outstanding shares on the immediately preceding December 31, or (iii) such lesser number of shares of Common Stock as determined by the administrator of the 2023 ESPP.
 - (9) Estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the amount of the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(h) of the Securities Act. The proposed maximum aggregate offering price per share and proposed maximum aggregate offering price are calculated on the basis of the IPO Price, multiplied by 85%, which is the percentage of the price per share applicable to purchases under the 2023 ESPP.
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